Seven Incidences mentioned in Quran Proving Life after Death in this Existing world:

There are seven incidences mention in the Holy Quran, where Allah (³/₄) has revealed to the peoples who were living in this world that how He can bring people/peoples/animals/birds to death and bring them back to life.

وَإِذْ قَتَلْتُمْ نَفْساً فَادَّارَأْتُمْ فِيهَا وَاللَّهُ مُخْرِجٌ مَّا كُنتُمْ تَكْتُمُونَ.1

And recall when you killed a man and then began to remonstrate and cast the blame (of killing) upon one another even though Allah was determined to bring to light what you were hiding.

فَقُلْنَا اضْرِبُوهُ بِبَعْضِهَا كَذَلِكَ يُحْيِي اللَّهُ الْمَوْتَى وَبُرِيكُمْ آيَاتِهِ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَعْقِلُونَ Then We ordered: "Smite the corpse with a part of it." Thus does Allah bring the dead to life and thus does He show His Signs that you might understand.⁵⁵

At least one thing becomes clear from this statement: that the slain person was restored to life at least long enough to indicate his assassins. Q 2/72/73

2.

وَإِذْ قُلْتُمْ يَا مُوسَى لَن نُّؤْمِنَ لَكَ حَتَّى نَرَى اللَّهَ جَهْرَةً فَأَخَذَتُكُمُ الصَّاعِقَةُ وَأَنتُمْ تَنظُرُونَ

فَضَرَبْنَا عَلَى آذَانِهِمْ فِي الْكَهْفِ سِنِينَ عَدَدًا

ثُمَّ بَعَثْنَاهُمْ لِنَعْلَمَ أَيُّ الْحِزْبَيْنِ أَحْصَى لِمَا لَبِثُوا أَمَدًا ثُمَّ بَعَثْنَاهُم مِن بَعْدِ مَوْتِكُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَشْكُرُونَ

Remember, when you said: O Musa! We shall never believe you until we see Allah with our own eyes," a thunderbolt struck you while you looking on and you fell dead. Then We raised you up after your death; so that you might be grateful. Q 2/55/56.

3)

أَلَمْ تَرَ إِلَى الَّذِينَ خَرَجُواْ مِن دِيَارِ هِمْ وَهُمْ أُلُوفٌ حَذَرَ الْمَوْتِ فَقَالَ لَهُمُ اللهُ مُوتُواْ ثُمَّ أَحْيَاهُمْ إِنَّ اللهَ لَذُو فَضْلٍ عَلَى النَّاسِ وَلَكِنَّ أَكْثَرَ النَّاسِ لاَ يَشْكُرُونَ

Have you reflected on the case of thousands of people, who fled their homes for fear of death? Allah said to them "Die" (gave them death). Then He gave them life again. Surely Allah is bountiful to mankind, but most of the people do not pay thanks. Q2/243.

Note: We do not know exact which incidence is Quran referring to, there is lot of interpretation, but the fact of the matter is that regardless of which incident is referring; Allah did showed life after death in this living world to those people.

4)

أَوْ كَالَّذِي مَرَّ عَلَى قَرْيَةٍ وَهِيَ خَاوِيَةٌ عَلَى عُرُوشِهَا قَالَ أَنَّىَ يُحْبِي هَنَذِهِ اللهُ بَعْدَ مَوْتِهَا فَأَمَاتَهُ اللهُ مِئَةَ عَامٍ ثُمَّ بَعَثَهُ قَالَ كَمْ لَبِثْتَ قَالَ لَبِثْتُ بَوْمًا أَوْ بَعْضَ يَوْمٍ قَالَ بَل لَبِثْتَ مِئَةَ عَامٍ فَانظُرْ إِلَى طَعَامِكَ وَشَرَابِكَ لَمْ يَتَسَنَّهُ وَانظُرْ إِلَى

Or consider him by way of example who passed by a town that was fallen down upon its turrets.²⁹³ He exclaimed: "How will Allah restore life to this town that is now dead?"²⁹⁴

Allah then caused him to remain dead for a hundred years and then raised him to life, and asked him: "How long did you remain in this state?" He replied: "I remained so for a day or a part of a day." Allah rejoined: "No, you have rather stayed thus for a hundred years. But look at your food and your drink; there is no deterioration in them. And look at your ass (how its entire skeleton has rotted)! And We did all this so that We might make you a token of instruction for people.²⁰⁵ And see how We will put the bones (of the ass) together and will clothe them with flesh." Thus when the reality became clear to him, he said: "I know that Allah has power over everything." Q2/259.

5)

وَإِذْ قَالَ إِبْرَاهِيمُ رَبِّ أَرِنِي كَيْفَ تُحْبِي الْمَوْتَى قَالَ أَوَلَمْ تُؤْمِن قَالَ بَلَى وَلَكِن لِّيَطْمَئِنَّ قَلْبِي قَالَ فَخُذْ أَرْبَعَةً مِّنَ الطَّيْرِ فَصُرْ هُنَّ إِلَيْكَ ثُمَّ اجْعَلْ عَلَى كُلِّ جَبَلٍ مِّنْهُنَّ جُزْءًا ثُمَّ ادْعُهُنَّ يَأْتِينَكَ سَعْيًا وَاعْلَمْ أَنَّ اللهَ عَزِيزُ حَكِيمٌ

And recall when Abraham said: "My Lord, show me how You give life to the dead," Allah said: "Why! Do you have no faith?" Abraham replied: "Yes, but in order that my heart be at rest."²⁹⁶ He said: "Then take four birds, and tame them to yourself, then put a part of them on every hill (meaning kill them and make pieces of them, and put part of their body pieces in every hill) and summon them; they will come to you flying. Know well that Allah is All-Mighty, All-Wise." Q 2/260

6)

فَضَرَبْنَا عَلَى آذَانِهِمْ فِي الْكَهْفِ سِنِينَ عَدَدًا

ثُمَّ بَعَثْنَاهُمْ لِنَعْلَمَ أَيُّ الْحِزْبَيْنِ أَحْصَى لِمَا لَبِثُوا أَمَدًا وَلَبِثُوا فِي كَهْفِهِمْ ثَلَاثَ مِائَةٍ سِنِينَ وَازْدَادُوا تِسْعًا

So We put upon their ears a cover (put them into deep sleep) for a number of years in the cave. And then awakened them to find out which of the two parties (believers and nonbelievers who were arguing about the fact of life after death) could best tell the length of their stay. They stayed in their cave (Sleeping) three hundred years plus an addition of another nine. Surah Kahaf Q18)

7)

وَرَسُولاً إِلَى بَنِي إِسْرَائِيلَ أَنِّي قَدْ جِنْتُكُم بِآيَةٍ مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ أَنِّي أَخْلُقُ لَكُم مِّنَ الطِّينِ كَهَيْئَةِ الطَّيْرِ فَأَنفُحُ فِيهِ فَيَكُونُ طَيْرًا بِإِذْنِ اللهِ وَأُبْرِىءُ الأَكْمَة والأَبْرَصَ وَأُحْبِي الْمَوْتَى بِإِذْنِ اللهِ وَأُنَبِّئُكُم بِمَا تَأْكُلُونَ وَمَا تَدَّخِرُونَ فِي بُيُوتِكُمْ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ لآيَةً لَّكُمْ إِن كُنتُم مُؤْمِنِينَ

And he will be a Messenger to the Children of Israel.' (And when he came to them he said): 'I have come to you with a sign from your Lord. I will make for you from clay the likeness of a bird and then I will breathe into it and by the leave of Allah it will become a bird. I will also heal the blind and the leper, and by the leave of Allah bring the dead to life. I will also inform you of what things you eat and what you treasure up in your houses. Surely this is a sign for you if you are true believers.Q 3/49.

NOTE: Based on above mentioned 7 incidences, Allah ^{ME} has clearly showed mankind "life after death" to their own eyes at different times periods in this living world. And on some occasions not one but several individuals saw these incidences of "life after death".

Still there were people at that time that didn't believe life after death reality and there are people throughout human history until today do not believe this reality.